

# Passive and active markers

ART provides a variety of different markers and marker types, according to the requirements of each installation.

## Passive Markers

Passive markers are retroreflective, i.e. they reflect the incoming IR radiation into the direction of the incoming light.



### Our passive markers in comparison

Marker type	Visibility	IR Range	Description
Spherical	from all sides	4 – 10m*	- standard all-purpose marker - however sensitive surface
Spherical coated	from all sides	3 – 7m*	- robust surface
Flat	limited +/- 45°	4 – 10m*	- cheap - sensitive or robust surface possible
Ring markers	along marker axis: +/-45° perpendicular to marker axis: 360°	4 – 10m*	- to be attached to cylindrical objects - can be used for 3D glasses, drawing pens, tools,... - can be combined with ball markers - cheap

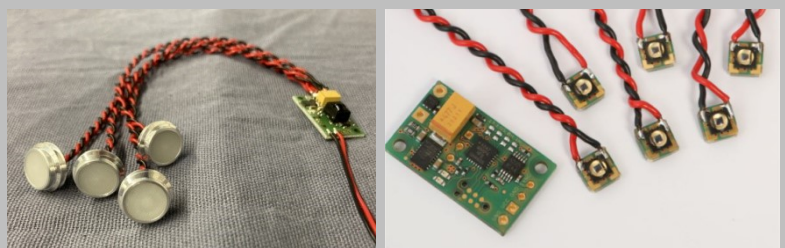
\* depending on tracking camera type and marker size

## Active Markers

In ART tracking systems different types of LED-based active markers are used, depending on the application.

All active markers provided by ART are controlled by special electronics that ensure synchronization with the tracking cameras and require a power supply.

Active markers are often a good choice when working in environments where strong reflections from IR flashes or non-specific reflections from sunlight occur.



### Our active markers in comparison

Marker type	Visibility angle	IR Range	Description
Active LED markers without housing	up to +/- 80°	up to 20m	- electronics (AMC) and power supply necessary - can be covered with acrylic protection film
Active LED markers with diffusor	up to +/- 80°	up to 20m	- electronics and power supply (AMC) necessary - diameter 14mm in total, height 6mm
AMC (Active Marker Controller)	---	---	- up to 6 active markers of both types can be connected - power supply of 3-5 V is required